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## Driving test ohio practice test

At DMV-Written-Test we strive to help everyone pass their Ohio BMV permit test on their first attempt. Thousands of prospective license holders utilize our practice tests and Ohio DMV cheat sheets every day to help better understand the questions they will face on their written tests. The practice tests and cheat sheets you will find here are based on the 2025 OH driver's license manual. They are available in both English and Spanish. The practice exams are graded instantly with feedback and correct answers provided. The data here is current as of May, 2025. The Ohio practice permit tests and cheat sheets you will find here are perfect for your Ohio Learners Permit, Ohio Driver's License, Ohio Senior Citizens' Refresher Test, and your OH Driver's License Renewal. All questions are from actual Department of Transportation administered written permit tests that are submitted by your peers. The written portion of the official BMV test will cover information that is taken directly from the Ohio Driver Handbook. It is designed to help you safely and effectively operate a motor vehicle. Questions will be based on rules of the road, traffic signs, and driving laws. OH BMV Permit Exam at a Glance You can expect to see 40 questions on your OH BMV written exam. You must get 30 answers correct to pass your test. This represents an accuracy score of 75%. You must be a minimum of 15.5 years old to apply and take your BMV written test. The permit test at the OH BMV costs \$22 and includes a vision test. Not Sure You Will Pass?Get a Pass Guarantee 1. This sign means: Traffic signals ahead You must stop ahead Speeding is not allowed You must yield the right-of-way ahead 2. This sign indicates: that you must not drive past this sign, the entrance to a dead-end street, that you must yield the right-of-way, the entrance to a construction site. 3. This road sign means: A road joins from the right The road ends ahead "Y" intersection ahead A four-way intersection is ahead 4. This sign tells drivers: turning right on red is forbidden, they may not turn right or left during the red light. they must wait for the traffic signal to turn green before turning right or left. All of the above. 5. This road sign means: No Turning Side road No U-Turn No right turn 6. This sign indicates: a church zone ahead, a no passing zone, a side road, a cross road, 7. What does this road sign indicate? Interstate highway Area reserved for people with disabilities Hill area Hospital service 8. What does a flashing red light mean? NO TURN ON RED. Yield. The same thing as a stop sign. Drivers may move forward with caution. 9. What does a yellow arrow signal mean? The same as a green light. Vehicles moving in all directions must stop if they can. The light will soon be red. The same as the yellow light, but applies only to movement in the direction of the arrow. None of the above. 10. This road sign means: The center lane in both directions of travel will soon turn left. Vehicles may only travel in the center lane. Sharp left turns ahead, in both directions. The center lane is shared for left turns in both directions of travel. Page 1 of 4 Next page Grade this page NOT SURE YOU WILL PASS? GET DMV PREMIUM NOW! Frequently Asked Questions If you are 15 ½, you can get a TIPC (temporary instruction permit/identification card) within 60 days of passing the knowledge and vision tests. After holding the permit for six months and completing your driving instruction, you can apply for a probationary license within 60 days after passing the driving and skills tests. If you're 18 or older, after obtaining the permit, you can obtain a class D driver license without the six-month waiting period. You have two options: You can visit an Ohio driver exam office. No appointment is required, but check days and business hours of the chosen office. You can take the test online at KnowTo Drive, the official knowledge testing platform. If you are between 15 ½ and 19 years old, you must be supervised by a driver who is at least 19 years old. After passing the test, you are still required to visit a local Ohio BMV office to validate your identity and pass the vision screening. Full legal name (and proof of name change, if applicable)Date of birthLegal presence in the U.S.Social Security number (SSN)Ohio street address (you'll need two documents for a compliant card and one document for a standard card)Refer to the acceptable documents list for more information. The BMV written test is offered in multiple languages, including Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Japanese, Russian, Somali, and Spanish. If you speak another language or are hearing impaired, you may use an interpreter. The BMV written test covers road rules, safe driving practices, and road signs. Studying the official Ohio Digest of Motor Vehicle Laws is the first step to pass the exam because it contains all of this information. Once you've read it, you can take our free practice tests! The Ohio BMV written test consists of 40 multiple-choice questions and is based on the information provided in the manual. Remember, you have 60 minutes to complete the online test. Taking numerous practice tests and thoroughly studying the handbook will increase your chances of success. To pass the Ohio BMV written test, you need to reach a score of 75%. This means that you must correctly answer 30 questions and can miss up to 10 questions. Sign up for DMV Premium to test your preparation and check if you are ready for the real exam. With a permit in Ohio, the following restrictions apply: You must have your permit while driving. If you are under 16, a parent/guardian, or a licensed driving instructor must be in the passenger seat. If you are 16 or older, driving is allowed with any licensed driver over 21 in the passenger seat, except between midnight and 6 a.m. During this time you must be accompanied by a parent, guardian, custodian, or an approved driver aged 21 years or older (form BMV 2438). Everyone in the vehicle must use safety belts. With a probationary license, these restrictions apply: Driving is prohibited from midnight to 6 a.m., unless accompanied by a parent, guardian, or custodian, or an approved driver aged 21 years or older. Exceptions for driving during restricted hours include employment activities and school-sponsored or religious events (form BMV 2826). You can transport only one non-family member unless accompanied by a parent or guardian. Everyone in the vehicle must use safety belts. The driver is prohibited from using any mobile devices, including cellular phones. If you are under 18, during the first 12 months of holding a license, you cannot drive from 1 a.m. to 5 a.m., unless accompanied by a parent/guardian or an approved driver aged 21 years or older, authorized by the BMV 2438 form, or for employment activities and school-sponsored or religious events (form BMV 2826). In Ohio, an instruction permit is valid for a period of one year. If you are under 18, use this time to complete a driver education class (24 hours of instruction and 8 hours of driving time) at a training school and accumulate 50 hours of driving before scheduling the road test to obtain a probationary driver license. If you don't pass your BMV written test, you'll need to wait for 24 hours before attempting it again. There's no restriction on the number of retests available in person. However, if you opt for the online permit test, you're allowed a maximum of two attempts within a six-month period. Back to Program Home Updated for June 2025Based on official Ohio Driver's manualAlthough cities like Columbus, Cleveland, and Cincinnati often experience heavy congestion, residents, commercial drivers, tourists and commuters all agree on one thing: driving in Ohio is a special experience. The countryside offers scenic rural roads and highways that pass through farmland, forests, and even small towns. However, drivers should be aware of weather changes, which can often be hard to predict. During the winter months, snow and ice can make roads slippery, especially near Lake Erie. Beginners are advised to be cautious during this time of the year when accidents are more likely to happen. In Ohio, the Bureau of Motor Vehicles (BMV) is responsible for issuing driver's licenses to those who meet the minimum requirements and pass a written knowledge test and a skills test. To pass the knowledge exam, you'll need to score at least 75%. Teenagers under 18 years of age must also complete an approved driver's education course, which includes 24 hours of classroom training and 8 hours of practice behind the wheel of a car. We know how difficult this process can be for someone who hasn't even sat in the driver's seat before. Like every challenge you'll encounter in life, your chances of success greatly increase once you adopt a smarter approach. Break the entire process down into small, achievable steps and take them one at a time. You'll start with the learning phase, where you'll study the official Ohio Digest of Motor Vehicle Laws (Ohio BMV Handbook (OH Driver's Manual) 2025), which is a driver's handbook published by the BMV. It contains essential information to help you pass the knowledge exam, including a section that achieves a few dozen common road signs. Our Ohio BMV Road Sign practice tests are designed to evaluate your knowledge of them with 25 questions. For your ease of use, we have implemented several features that enhance your experience. As you train on our practice tests, you can display the answer popularity, a statistic showing the percentage of students who selected each of the answer choices. Additionally, you can enable the voiceover feature, which will read the text aloud. And if your wireless mouse suddenly runs out of battery charge, you can display a list of keyboard shortcuts to navigate through these practice tests by pressing the "Shift + ?" key combination. Pass the first time with Premium Experience the Driving-Tests difference Since our foundation in 2010, Driving-Tests.org has led the way in online driver's education, with over a decade of experience. Our dedicated experts, bringing together more than 50 years of collective expertise, have established us as the largest non-governmental organization in the U.S. solely focused on driver education. We go beyond the official manuals, offering unique interactive experiences and support like audio guides and an AI Assistant, to cater to different learning styles and needs. Helping hundreds of thousands to ace their tests, our resources have earned a 4.7-star rating from over 14,500 reviews. Our goal is to make your path to becoming a confident driver as straightforward and effective as possible. Calculating your test results Your test results are ready! Pass the First Time - Guaranteed! Before you view your test results, discover how you can pass faster with Premium-Real Exam-Like Ohio Questions Get 650+ questions seen on the real test! If you don't pass, we offer you nothing! 97% Premium Users Pass on their First Try! Compare with the average US passing rate of 49% One of the first steps towards earning your driver's license is passing the Ohio permit test. Surprisingly, a high number of test takers fail the permit test every year. How can you become one of the select few who pass the first time? With our free Ohio practice permit test you can start getting the practice you need while at the same time getting a feel for the format of the real test. You'll find questions on the rules of the road as well as Ohio traffic laws. The Ohio practice permit test provides you with 40 multiple-choice questions. Answer 32 or more questions correctly to pass. Answer correctly and you'll move on to the next question. Incorrectly answered questions are shown in red along with a helpful explanation to help you on your next attempt. The Ohio permit test doesn't have to be difficult. With a bit of study time and practice you'll soon be enjoying the freedom of the open road. Ohio Learner's Permit Ohio Driver's License OH Senior Citizens' Refresher Test OH Driver's License Renewal. 40 questions 35 correct answers to pass 78% passing score Minimum age to apply: 15 1/2 Identify Knowledge Gaps Track Your Progress Unlimited Attempts Get Detailed Feedback 4.5 out of 5 40 Total number of questions 35 Number of questions required to pass 78 Percentage required to pass The goal of any practice test is to simulate the real exam as closely as possible which is why the Ohio BMV Test Simulator is so powerful. Designed to give the closest possible feel for the state written knowledge test, this Ohio BMV practice test features the same number of questions and no explanations. You can expect questions from every chapter of the Ohio Driver's Handbook including traffic laws, signs, signals, and lane markings in Ohio. You can take the practice test an unlimited number of times with each attempt generating a new randomized set of questions. Prepare now and you'll find yourself behind the wheel in no time. To obtain a driver's license in Ohio, you must meet the following requirements: 1. Be at least 16 years old 2. Complete a driver education course consisting of 24 hours of classroom instruction and 8 hours of behind-the-wheel training 3. Pass a vision screening test 4. Pass a written knowledge test 5. Pass a driving skills test 6. Show proof of identity, citizenship, or legal presence in the United States 7. Show proof of Ohio residency and provide your Social Security number Once you meet all of these requirements, you can apply for an Ohio driver's license at a local BMV office. The cost associated with getting a driver's license in Ohio varies depending on the type of license you are applying for and your age. For a standard driver's license, the fee is \$25.75 for drivers aged 21 and over, and \$24.50 for drivers aged 18 to 20. For drivers under the age of 18, the fee is \$22.25. If you need to take the written knowledge test or driving skills test again after failing it, there may be an additional fee of \$10. It's important to note that these fees are subject to change, so it's always a good idea to check with the Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles (BMV) for the most up-to-date information on costs associated with getting a driver's license. In Ohio, you must be at least 16 years old to apply for a driver's license. However, if you are under the age of 18, there are additional requirements you must meet, such as completing a driver education course and holding a temporary permit for at least six months before being eligible for a probationary license. It's important to note that even if you meet the age requirement, you must also meet other requirements such as passing a vision screening test, written knowledge test, and driving skills test in order to obtain your driver's license. When applying for a driver's license in Ohio, you will need to bring the following documents with you to the Ohio Bureau of Motor Vehicles (BMV): 1. Proof of identity: This can be a certified birth certificate, a valid U.S. passport, or other acceptable documents that prove your full legal name and date of birth. 2. Social Security number: You must provide proof of your Social Security number, such as a Social Security card or W-2 form. 3. Proof of residency: You must provide two documents that show your Ohio residential address, such as a utility bill or bank statement. 4. Parental consent form: If you are under the age of 18, you will need to have a parent or legal guardian sign a consent form. 5. Driver education certificate: If you are under the age of 18 and have completed an approved driver education course, you will need to bring your certificate of completion. 6. Temporary permit: If you are required to complete at least 50 hours of supervised driving practice before taking the driving skills test. Of those 50 hours, at least 10 hours must be completed during nighttime hours. This practice must be completed while holding a temporary permit, which is issued after passing the written knowledge test and a vision exam. The supervised driving practice must be completed with a licensed driver who is at least 21 years old and has held a valid driver's license for at least one year. It's important to note that this is the minimum requirement, and additional practice time may be necessary for some individuals to feel fully prepared for the driving skills test. There are a few steps you can take to prepare for the driving test in Ohio: 1. Review the Ohio Driver's Handbook: This handbook contains all the information you need to know about Ohio traffic laws, road signs, and safe driving practices. Make sure to read it thoroughly and pay attention to the areas where you may need more practice. 2. Practice driving: Practice as much as you can with a licensed driver who is at least 21 years old and has held a valid driver's license for at least one year. Make sure to practice in a variety of driving conditions, including different times of day, weather conditions, and traffic situations. 3. Take a driver education course: A driver education course can help you learn safe driving practices and prepare for the driving test. You can take a course at a local driving school or online. 4. Take a practice test: There are many free online practice tests available that can help you prepare for the written knowledge test and get familiar with the types of questions that will be asked. 5. Know what to expect: Make sure you know what will be expected of you during the driving test. You will be tested on your ability to drive safely and obey traffic laws, so make sure you are familiar with all the rules of the road. 6. Relax: Try to stay calm and focused during the test. Remember that your examiner is there to help you pass, not to fail you. If you make a mistake, don't panic - just correct it and keep going. Here are some common mistakes to avoid during the driving test in Ohio: 1. Failing to come to a complete stop at stop signs and red lights. 2. Speeding or driving too slowly. 3. Failing to use turn signals or using them incorrectly. 4. Not checking mirrors or blind spots before changing lanes or turning. 5. Not yielding to pedestrians or other vehicles when required. 6. Driving too closely to other vehicles or following too closely. 7. Not maintaining a safe and steady speed. 8. Failing to parallel park or backing up unsafely. 9. Taking your hands off the steering wheel during the test. 10. Forgetting to fasten your seatbelt before starting the vehicle. It's important to remember that small mistakes may occur during the test, but it's important to remain calm and correct them if possible. Also, make sure that you are familiar with Ohio traffic laws and are confident in your driving abilities before taking the test. Yes, you can use your own car for the driving test in Ohio. However, there are some requirements that your vehicle must meet: 1. It must be properly registered and insured: Your vehicle must be registered and insured in Ohio, with valid license plate and up-to-date insurance. 2. It must be in good condition: Your vehicle must be in good working condition, with functioning headlights, taillights, turn signals, brakes, and windshield wipers. 3. It must have a front seat for the examiner: The examiner will need to sit in the front seat during the test, so your vehicle must have a functioning passenger seat. 4. It must be clean: Your vehicle should be clean and free of clutter or debris that could interfere with your driving or distract the examiner. Before your driving test, you will need to provide proof of registration and insurance for your vehicle, and the examiner may inspect your vehicle to ensure that it meets these requirements. If you fail the driving test in Ohio, you will need to wait at least 24 hours before you can retake the test. You will also need to pay the testing fee again. When you fail the test, the examiner will provide you with a report that outlines the specific areas where you need to improve. You can use this feedback to practice and prepare for your next driving test. It's important to note that there is no limit on the number of times you can retake the driving test in Ohio, but you will need to pay the testing fee each time. If you fail the test multiple times, it may be a good idea to seek additional training or practice with a professional driving instructor to help you improve your skills and increase your chances of passing the test. Yes, there are restrictions for new drivers in Ohio. If you are under 18 years old and have just received your driver's license, you will be subject to the following restrictions: 1. Time of day restrictions: You are prohibited from driving between midnight and 6 a.m., unless accompanied by a parent or legal guardian. 2. Passenger restrictions: For the first six months, you are only allowed to have one passenger who is not a family member in the car with you, unless accompanied by a parent or legal guardian. 3. Cell phone usage: It is illegal for drivers under 18 years old to use any electronic wireless communication device while driving, except in an emergency. These restrictions are designed to help new drivers gain experience and develop safe driving habits. It's important to follow these restrictions to avoid any legal consequences and ensure your safety on the road. No, you cannot apply for a driver's license online in Ohio. However, you can complete the first step of the process online by filling out an application and scheduling an appointment at your local BMV office. To apply for a driver's license in Ohio, you must visit a BMV office in person and bring the required documents and fees. You will need to pass a vision test, written test, and driving test (if applicable) before you can receive your license. It's important to note that due to the COVID-19 pandemic, many BMV offices are operating at reduced capacity and may require appointments for certain services. You should check the BMV website or contact your local office for the most up-to-date information on applying for a driver's license in Ohio. If you have an Ohio learner's permit, you may be able to drive out of state, but you should check the laws in the state you will be traveling to. Some states may not allow drivers with learner's permits to drive in their state, while others may require that a licensed driver accompany the permit holder. In Ohio, if you have a learner's permit, you must always be accompanied by a licensed driver who is at least 21 years old and has at least one year of driving experience. This applies whether you are driving in Ohio or another state. It's important to note that if you are planning to drive out of state with a learner's permit, you should check with your insurance company to make sure that you are covered while driving in another state. Some insurance policies may have restrictions on coverage for drivers with learner's permits. In Ohio, a driver's license is valid for four years for most drivers. However, if you are 21 years of age or older, you may be eligible for a license that is valid for eight years. It's important to note that if you are under 21 years of age, your license will expire on your 21st birthday. Additionally, if you have certain medical conditions or vision problems, your license may be valid for a shorter period of time. To renew your driver's license in Ohio, you can visit a BMV office up to six months before your license expires. You will need to provide identification and pay the renewal fee. Depending on your driving record and other factors, you may also need to take a vision test or a written test. It's important to keep your driver's license up-to-date and renew it before it expires to avoid driving with an expired license, which can result in fines and other penalties. Yes, in Ohio, you may be able to renew your driver's license online if you meet certain eligibility requirements. To renew your driver's license online, you must: 1. Be a U.S. citizen with a valid Social Security number 2. Be at least 21 years old and no older than 75 years old 3. Have a valid Ohio driver's license that is not suspended, cancelled, or revoked 4. Have no outstanding traffic tickets or warrants 5. Have renewed your last driver's license in person if you meet these requirements, you can renew your driver's license online by visiting the Ohio BMV website and following the prompts to complete the online renewal process. You will need to provide personal information and payment for the renewal fee. It's important to note that not all drivers are eligible to renew their driver's license online, and some drivers may need to renew their license in person at a BMV office. If you are an international student or foreign resident, you can obtain a driver's license in Ohio if you meet certain requirements. The process for obtaining a driver's license as an international student or foreign resident in Ohio is as follows: 1. Obtain an Ohio Temporary Instruction Card (TIPC) from a Driver Exam Station. You will need to provide proof of identity, such as a passport, visa, and I-94 form, proof of residency in Ohio, and proof of legal presence in the United States. 2. Practice driving with your TIPC for at least 50 hours, including 10 hours of nighttime driving. 3. Schedule and pass a driving skills test at a Driver Exam Station. 4. If you pass the driving skills test, you will be issued a driver's license. It's important to note that if you have a valid driver's license from another country, you may be able to use that license to drive in Ohio for up to one year. After one year, you will need to obtain an Ohio driver's license if you plan to continue driving in the state. Additionally, it's important to familiarize yourself with the rules of the road in Ohio and obtain car insurance before driving on public roads. Yes, there is a difference between a driver's license and a learner's permit. A driver's license is a document issued by the state that allows an individual to legally operate a motor vehicle on public roads. A driver's license is obtained after passing the required tests and meeting the state's eligibility requirements. On the other hand, a learner's permit is a temporary driving permit that allows an individual to practice driving under the supervision of a licensed driver. A learner's permit typically has restrictions, such as limiting the hours of driving or requiring a licensed driver to be in the passenger seat. In Ohio, to obtain a learner's permit, you must pass both a written test and a vision test. You must be at least 15 1/2 years old and provide proof of identity, social security number, residency in Ohio, and parental consent if you are under 18 years old. Once you have obtained your learner's permit, you must practice driving for at least six months before you can apply for your driver's license. During this time, you must complete at least 50 hours of driving with at least 10 hours of nighttime driving. Yes, there are specific vision requirements for obtaining a driver's license in Ohio. You must pass a vision test when you apply for your learner's permit and driver's license. The minimum visual acuity requirement for an Ohio driver's license is 20/40 in one eye and 20/70 in both eyes with or without corrective lenses. If your visual acuity is worse than this, you may be required to see an eye doctor and possibly wear corrective lenses to meet the minimum visual acuity requirement. In addition to visual acuity, the vision test also measures your peripheral vision, depth perception, and color recognition. If you have any conditions that affect your vision, such as cataracts, glaucoma, or macular degeneration, you may need to provide additional documentation or clearance from an eye doctor before you can obtain your driver's license. It's important to maintain good eye health and have regular eye exams to ensure that you meet the vision requirements for driving. If you experience any changes in your vision while driving, such as blurriness or difficulty seeing at night, you should consult an eye doctor and consider limiting your driving until the issue is resolved. Yes, you can use a rental car for your driving test in Ohio, as long as the car meets the state's requirements for a test vehicle. The car must be properly registered, insured, and must pass an inspection by the examiner before the driving test can be conducted. If you plan to use a rental car for your driving test, make sure to contact the rental company well in advance to ensure that they allow their vehicles to be used for driving tests and that they can provide you with any necessary documentation or insurance coverage. You will also need to bring proof of registration and insurance for the rental car to your driving test. It's important to note that some rental cars may have different controls or handling characteristics than the car you are used to driving, so it's a good idea to practice driving the rental car in advance so that you are comfortable with its operation before taking your driving test. Ultimately, the decision of whether to use a rental car or your own vehicle for your driving test is up to you, but make sure that whichever vehicle you choose meets all of the state's requirements and that you are comfortable with its operation. If you fail the driving test in Ohio, you can retake the test after 24 hours. However, you will need to schedule a new appointment and pay the required fee again before you can retake the test. It's important to use the time between tests to practice and improve your driving skills. Consider taking additional driving lessons with a certified driving instructor or practicing with a licensed driver who can provide guidance and feedback. When you retake the driving test, make sure to arrive on time and bring all the required documentation, such as your learner's permit or driver's license, proof of insurance, and registration for the vehicle you will be using for the test. Be sure to follow all traffic laws and signals during the test and pay close attention to any feedback provided by the examiner. Remember that passing the driving test requires not only good driving skills but also a clear understanding of traffic laws, safe driving practices, and defensive driving techniques. By taking the time to prepare thoroughly and practice regularly, you can increase your chances of passing the test on your next attempt. To take the DMV written test in Ohio, you will need to bring the following documents: 1. Proof of identity: This can be a certified copy of your birth certificate, a valid U.S. passport, a Permanent Resident Card (Form I-551), or another acceptable form of identification. 2. Proof of Social Security number: You will need to provide your Social Security number or an acceptable alternative, such as a W-2 form or a pay stub with your name and Social Security number. 3. Proof of Ohio residency: You can provide a utility bill, bank statement, lease agreement, or other document that shows your name and current Ohio address. 4. Completion certificate for driver education course (if under 18 years old): If you are under 18 years old and have completed an approved driver education course, you will need to provide a certificate of completion. 5. Payment: You will need to pay the required fee for the written test. It's important to note that these requirements may vary depending on your age, citizenship status, and other factors. Be sure to check the Ohio BMV website or contact your local BMV office for specific requirements and instructions before you go to take the written test. Yes, in Ohio, you can take the DMV written test in a language other than English. The Ohio BMV offers the written test in several languages, including Spanish, Arabic, Chinese, French, Japanese, Korean, Russian, Somali, and Vietnamese. However, it's important to note that the availability of the test in different languages may vary depending on your location. Before you go to take the test, check with your local BMV office to confirm which languages are available in your area and whether you need to make any special arrangements or appointments. If you need to take the test in a language other than English, you will need to indicate your language preference when you schedule your appointment. You may also need to provide additional documentation or identification if you are not a U.S. citizen or if you are using a translator. It's important to remember that passing the written test requires not only an understanding of the rules of the road but also a good understanding of traffic signs and signals. Be sure to study the Ohio Driver's Manual thoroughly and practice with sample tests before you go to take the test. If you fail the DMV written test in Ohio, you will need to wait at least one day before retaking the test. You will need to schedule another appointment and pay the required fee again. Before you retake the test, it's important to review the Ohio Driver's Manual thoroughly and practice with sample tests to identify areas where you may need additional study. You can find sample tests and other study resources on the Ohio BMV website. If you fail the test multiple times, you may be required to complete a driver education course or take additional training before you can retake the test. Additionally, if you fail the test three times, you will be required to complete a remedial driving course before you can retake it again. It's important to take the written test seriously and prepare thoroughly to increase your chances of passing on your first attempt. A passing score is 75% or higher, meaning that you need to answer at least 30 out of 40 questions correctly. If you are unsure about an answer, take your time and read the question carefully before selecting your response. Take free BMV practice tests In Ohio, all drivers, regardless of age, must obtain a temporary instruction permit/identification card (TIPC) before applying for a driver's license. One crucial requirement to obtain a TIPC is to pass two official tests: a vision test and a knowledge (permit) test on driving theory. You must be at least 15½ years old to take the knowledge test. If you're under 18, your parent or guardian must co-sign your application. Before you may take the road test for a probationary license, you must also complete a driver's education course plus 50 additional hours of driving practice. If you're 18 or older, you won't have to complete a course unless you fail the road test on your first attempt. You may take the permit test online, at a BMV examination station, or at a BMV Deputy Registrar License agency that offers it. All questions on the knowledge test are based on the official Ohio BMV driver's 2025 handbook (Ohio BMV Handbook (OH Driver's Manual) 2025). The BMV currently publishes versions of this manual in English and Spanish. Both versions can be easily downloaded from this webpage in PDF format. Unfortunately, studying the manual may not be enough to ensure passing the permit test. In 2020 - 2023, nearly one-third of applicants failed the BMV knowledge test on their first attempt. In contrast, our permit test preparation program, with a series of practice tests, AI assistant, and other features, is guaranteed to get you to pass the permit test - or your money back! On the right-hand side of this webpage, you'll also find an audiobook of the English version of the official driver's manual. It's formatted as a downloadable series of thirteen MP3 files, one for each section of the handbook: How to Get Your Driver License, Before You Drive, Be Alert, and so on. The longest section is Section 5: Learning to Drive, whose running time is 17 minutes and 21 seconds. The total running time of this audiobook is approximately 1 hour, 51 minutes, and 41 seconds, so you should be able to listen to the entire audiobook in a day or two. In addition to the official handbook, we also offer our own permit test study guide (available elsewhere on this website), which offers valuable tips for the day of the knowledge test. It addresses what documents to have with you, fees you may have to pay, how to be at your best during the test, and test questions that applicants frequently miss.